Products Information



FOAMEND® Series (Fatty Alcohol & Mineral Oil based Defoamers)

1. Introduction

Fatty alcohol defoamers are an effcetive non-silicone type defoamer which has been found to be extremely effective in controlling foaming and various industries.

Mineral oil based defoamers are designed mineral oil and hydrophobic materials. These products can apply to a field of synthetics resine, paint, Dyeing etc. what need high temperature, high pressure and high alkalinity.

2. Products List

| Products Name | Compo sition(a) | Appea rance(b) | Active Contents | lonic Activity(c) | Specific Gravity | рН [25℃] | Suitable Diluent | Application |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| CS-506 | FA | MW/E | 30% | W/A | 0.98 ± 0.02 | 9.5±1.5 | Water | Water Treatment |
| CS-612 | FA | MW/E | 30% | WA | 0.98 ± 0.02 | 9.5±1.5 | Water | Papermaking Processing |
| CPA-1012 | мо | LYL | 100% | NI | 0.90 ± 0.02 | - | Water | Chemical Manufacturing |
| CPA-1012S | мо | LYL | 100% | NI | 0.90 ± 0.02 | - | Water | PVA Manufacturing |
| CS-100 | мо | LYL | 100% | NI | 0.87 ± 0.05 | - | Water | Dyeing Processing |

(a) FA = Fatty Alcohol Complex, MO = Mineral Oil Complex (b) MWE = Milky White Emulsion, LYL = Light Yellowish Liquid (c) WA = Weak Anionic, NI = Nonionic

3. Products Description

3.1 FOAMEND® CS-612

FOAMEND® CS-Series are good defoamer & deaerator

Features :

- High durability
- High bio-degradable

Application :

- Papermaking process
- Waste-water process

3.2 FOAMEND® CPA-1012(S)

FOAMEND® CPA-1012(S) is made from Mineral oil, Fattyacid esters & Hydrophobic materials

Features :

- High durability and quick defoaming performance
- Excellent dilution stability
- Long term foam inhibition
- High efficiency low usage levels

Application:

- Latex emulsion paints
- EPS manufacturing & applications
- PVA manufacturing & applications (CA-1012S)

- Balances effective foam control and good surface appearance
- Excellent of thermal & alkalinity resistance
- Adhesive systems

3.3 FOAMEND® CS-100

FOAMEND® CS-100 is made from mineral oil & hydrophobic materials

Features :

- High durability and quick antifoaming performance
- Good emulsion stability of high temperature & high pressure

Application :

- VAT Dyeing process

- Stable and effective in alkaline solution
- High efficiency low usage levels

- Paint manufacturing & applications

- Excellent exclusion of foam over the surface

- Easily dispersible in water

- Good emulsion stablility of high temperature and high pressure
- - - EVA applications

4. Fatty Alcohol based defoamer vs Mineral Oil based defoamer for Papermaking Processing

| | Fatty Alcohol based defoamer | Mineral Oil based defoamer | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| | No Effect | Adverse Effect on Sizing | |
| Effect of Sizing | Reduce the Rosin/Alum Consumption (20-40%) | Increase the Rosin/Alum Consumption | |
| Dehydration Time | Reduce the dehydration time | Retard the dehydration time | |
| | because of the low air in stock | use dehydration facilitator | |
| Oil Spot | No Effect | Effect | |
| Retention Rate | Increase | Decrease | |
| Cellulose Recovery Rate | Increase | Decrease | |
| Antifoamer consumption | Decrease 20% consumption | Increase Antifoamer consumption | |
| in Sewage treatment | Decrease 20% consumption | because of high air volume in stock | |
| COD & BOD | Decrease | Increase | |
| Sheet Quality | Increase | Decrease | |

4.1 Comparision merits and demerits about each type defoamer

4.2 Comparision efficiency & effect which it causes in paper quality.

| | | Fatty Alcohol Type | Mineral Oil Type |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Head box air-contents(%) | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| | Head box concentration(g/l) | 7.8 | 9.2 |
| | Head box ash(%) | 32 | 37 |
| N N | White water concentration(%) | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| White water ash(%) | | 51 | 57 |
| White water concentration after fiber recovery(g/l) | | 46.5 | 45 |
| Porosity(ml/min.) | Before calendering | 245 | 360 |
| | After calendering | 25 | 42 |
| Smoothness after calendering(sec/20min.Hg) | | 1,110 | 700 |

Conditions :

- paper type: 60 g/m $^{\circ}$ (coating paper) $\,$ - Ph: 6.8 $\,$ - Roll speed: 700 m/min.

Results :

- Basically, Though after it is solved the mechanic problems, it seem to be of help to quality control, paper machine reduce for hours of operation that exclusion of bubble for durability with use defoamer.

5. Additional Information

| Company Contact | Cheongsan Chemical co., Itd Website : <u>http://www.cs-chem.co.kr/en</u> Tel : (82) 2 512 0583 Sales Office : Byucksan Digital Vally II 501 Korea | Email : master@cs-chem.co.kr Fax : (82) 2 512 0584 , 481-10 Gasan-Dong, Geumcheon-Gu, Seoul, | |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
| Stoage Packing | When stored at room temperature in the original unopend containers, this products has a usable life 6 Months from the date of production. If subjected to low temperatures, allow to warm to room temperature and mix well before using This product is available in 20kg, 200kg and 1,000kg PE container, net weight. | | |
| Limitations | This product is neither tested nor represented as suitable for medical or pharmaceutical uses. | | |